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Arachnid types in the Zoological Museum, Moscow State University. I. Opiliones (Arachnida)

Типы паукообразных в Зоологическом музее МГУ. I. Opiliones (Arachnida)

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KEY WORDS: arachnids, harvestmen, museum collections, types, holotypes, paratypes.
КЛЮЧЕВЫЕ СЛОВА: паукообразные, сенокосцы, музейные коллекции, типы, голотипы, паратипы.

ABSTRACT: A list is provided of 19 holotypes and 92 paratypes belonging to 25 species of Opiliones. They represent 14 genera and 5 families (Ischyropsalidae, Nemastomatidae, Phalangiidae, Sabaconidae, Trogulidae) and are kept in the Zoological Museum of the Moscow State University. Other repositories housing the remaining types of the respective species are listed as well.

РЕЗЮМЕ: Представлен список 19 голотипов и 92 паратипов, относящихся к 25 видам сенокосцев (Opiliones). Они принадлежат к 14 родам и 5 семействам (Ischyropsalidae, Nemastomatidae, Phalangiidae, Sabaconidae, Trogulidae) и хранятся в Зоологическом музее МГУ. Также перечислены другие хранилища, в которых размещены другие типы указанных видов.

Introduction

The Zoological Museum of the Moscow State University was established in 1791 as a small Cabinet of Natural History. At present, 225 years later, the Museum consists of seven research departments which harbour ca 10,000,000 fixed animal specimens, including the types of ca 7,000 species. The Department of Invertebrates exists officially since 1931 as a place of storage of various invertebrate collections, insects excluded. The oldest specimens, shells and possibly corals, are kept here since the beginning of the 19th century. Invertebrate type collections include holo-, para- and syntypes of more than 3,000 species, but published lists or catalogues are currently available only for oligochaete worms [Perel', Sokolskaya, 1972], mollusks [Ivanov, Sysoev, 2000], phoronids [Pakhnevich et al., 2013] and a few groups of crustaceans [Borutzky, 1972; Vinogradov, Vinogradov, 2006]; some of these publications need revision. Numerous arachnid and myriapod types, as well as most of the crustacean types have never enjoyed published catalogues.

Traditionally, the following handwritten information sources are accepted in the Museum, at least so since the 1930's: (1) department acquisition book (Fig. 1), (2) numerous inventory books on diverse invertebrate groups (see Fig. 2 for Opiliones), and (3) type cards (Fig. 3). Regrettably, only a small part of this information has been digitalized.

This paper starts a series of lists/catalogues of arachnid types kept at the Museum. The arachnid collection considered was founded in the 1860's and presently contains more than 200,000 specimens of arachnids alone, Acari excluded [Mikhailov, 2016].

Contrary to spiders which in Moscow constitute the largest collection among the Russian and ex-USSR museums, the harvestman collection is moderate, being smaller than those of both the Zoological Institute, Russian Academy of Sciences in St. Petersburg and the Institute of Animal Systematics and Ecology, Siberian Branch, Russian Academy of Sciences in Novosibirsk. Experts in opilionid taxonomy have never worked in Moscow. So, hardly surprisingly, the type collection mostly represents donations of ex-USSR specialists like N.Yu. Snegovaya (Baku, Azerbaijan), A.N. Tchemeris (Tomsk, Russia), speleozoologist S.I. Ljovuschkin (Moscow, Russia), as well as specimens accessed from J. Martens (Mainz, Germany), the latter based on the comprehensive material obtained from Russia and other ex-USSR territories from zoologist S.I. Golovatch (Moscow, Russia), partly during their joint expeditions. In the Museum, the harvestman type collection (Fig. 4) is kept separately from the main collection of this group (Fig. 5).

The following indices are used for arachnids in the inventory books of the Zoological Museum, Moscow State University: Ta — spiders (Aranei, or Araneae), Tb — scorpions (Scorpiones), Tc — solpugids (Solifugae), Td — mites and ticks (Acari), Tk — harvestmen

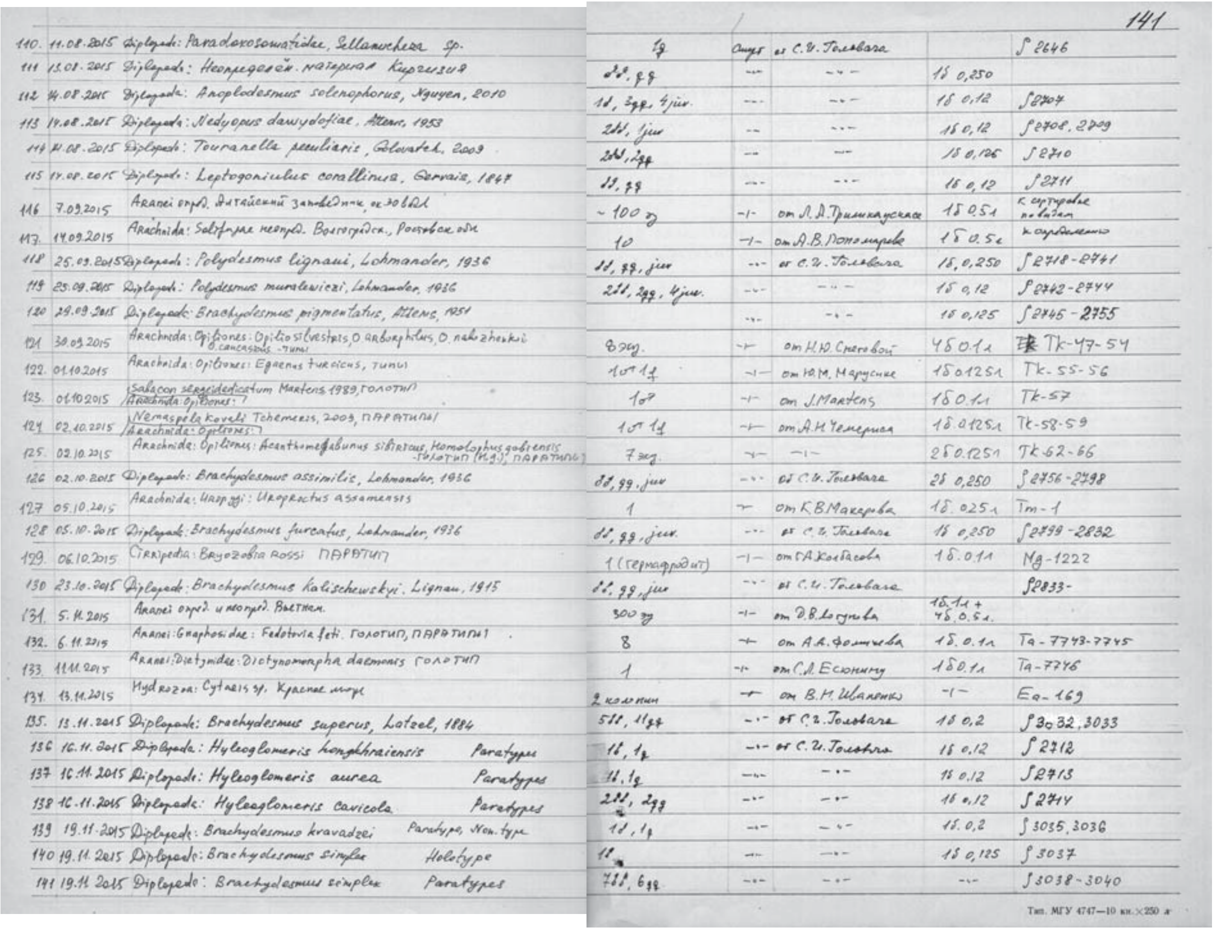


Fig. 1. An acquisition book of the ZMMU Invertebrate Department.

Рис. 1. Книга поступлений отдела беспозвоночных Зоологического музея МГУ.

(Opiliones), Tl — pseudoscorpions (Pseudoscorpiones), Tm — whip scorpions (Uropygi; currently no types).

Altogether, types of 25 species representing 14 genera and 5 families (Ischyropsalidae, Nemastomatidae, Phalangiidae, Sabaconidae, Trogulidae) are listed below, including 19 holotypes and 92 paratypes; 53 inventory numbers have been allotted. All opilionid species names are valid and currently available.

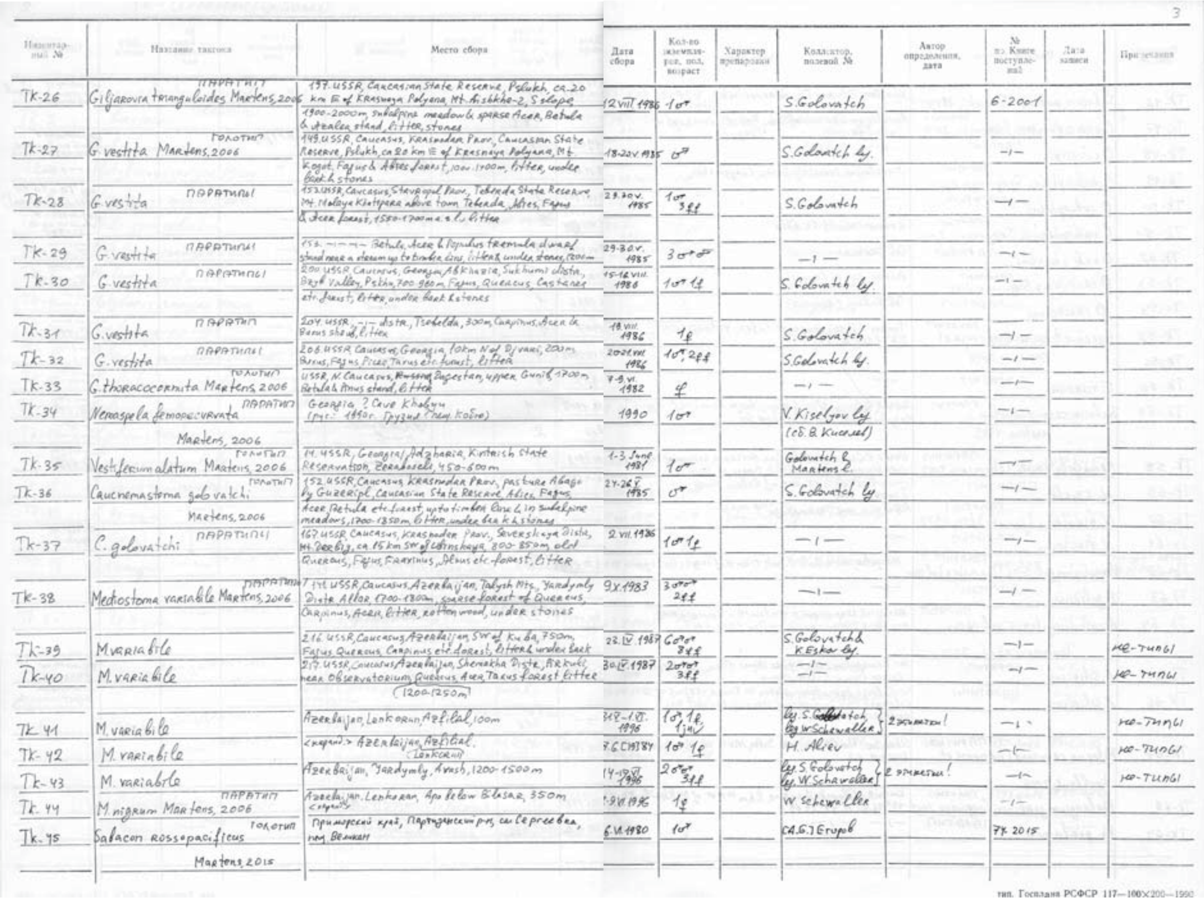
Methods

The following sequence of data is accepted in the type catalogue: species name in the original description; reference to the first description; list of types with labels; list of other collections where the remaining types of the respective species are kept; remarks; current taxonomic status of the species.

Label abbreviations are put in angled brackets, <>, when necessary. Author's comments to the labels are given in square brackets, []. An English translation of the original Russian labels is provided in figure brackets, {}.

Museum or personal collection data are abbreviated as follows: CJMM — work collection (= Arbeitssammlung) of Jochen Martens (Mainz, Germany); ISEA — Institute of Animal Systematics and Ecology, Siberian Branch, Russian Academy of Sciences (Novosibirsk, Russia); IZBA — Institute of Zoology, National Academy of Sciences (Baku, Azerbaijan); NHMW — Naturhistorisches Museum Wien (Vienna, Austria); RCNS — reference collection of Nataly Snegovaya (Baku, Azebaijan); SMF — Senckenberg Museum (Frankfurt am Main, Germany); TNU — Department of Invertebrates, Taurida National University (Crimea, Russia); TTU-Z — Invertebrate Zoology, Museum of Texas Tech University (USA); ZIN — Zoological Institute, Russian Academy of Sciences (St. Petersburg, Russia); ZMMU — Zoological Museum, Moscow State University (Moscow, Russia). In the ZMMU, museum inventory numbers for Oplilones are indexed Tk put at the beginning of the museum labels. Labels are given literally, mistakes are indicated in comments.

The following translations of the administrative units are used herein: Area for "область, oblast", District for "район, rayon", Province for "край, kray".



Инвентарный №	Название таксона	Место сбора	Дата сбора	Кол-во экземпляров, пол, возраст	Характер препарации	Коллектор, полевой №	Автор определения, дата	№ по Книге поступлений	Дата записи	Примечания
Tk-26	ПАРАТИП Giljarovia triangulоides Martens, 2006	137. USSR, Caucasian State Reserve, Pslukh, ca. 20 km E of Krasnaya Polyana, Mt. Aishkho-2, S slope, 1900–2000 m, subalpine meadow & sparse Acer, Betula & Azalea stand, litter, stones	12 VIII 1986	1♂		S. Golovatch		6-2001		
Tk-27	ГОЛОТИП G. vestita Martens, 2006	149. USSR, Caucasus, Krasnodar Prov., Caucasian State Reserve, Pslukh, ca 20 km E of Krasnaya Polyana, Mt Kogot, Fagus & Abies forest, 1000–1400 m, litter, under bark & stones	18-20 V 1985	♂		S. Golovatch leg.		–//–		
Tk-28	ПАРАТИПЫ G. vestita	152. USSR, Caucasus, Stavropol Prov., Teberda State Reserve, Mt. Malaya Khatipara above town Teberda, Abies, Fagus & Acer forest, 1550–1700 m a.s.l., litter	23-30 V 1985	1♂ 3♀♀		S. Golovatch		–//–		
Tk-29	ПАРАТИПЫ G. vestita	153. –//– Betula, Acer & Populus tremula dwarf stand near a stream up to timber line, litter & under stones, 1200 m	29-30 V 1985	3♂♂		–//–		–//–		
Tk-30	ПАРАТИПЫ G. vestita	200. USSR, Caucasus, Georgia, Abkhazia, Sukhumi distr., Bzyb Valley, Pskhu, 700–960 m, Fagus, Quercus, Castanea etc. forest, litter, under bark & stones	15-16 VIII 1986	1♂ 1♀		S. Golovatch leg.		–//–		
Tk-31	ПАРАТИП G. vestita	204. USSR, –//– distr., Tsebelda, 300 m, Carpinus, Acer & Buxus stand, litter	18 VIII 1986	1♀		S. Golovatch		–//–		
Tk-32	ПАРАТИПЫ G. vestita	206. USSR, Caucasus, Georgia, 10 km N of Djvari, 200 m, Buxus, Fagus, Picea, Taxus etc. forest, litter	20-21 VIII 1986	1♂, 2♀♀		S. Golovatch leg.		–//–		
Tk-33	ГОЛОТИП G. thoracocornuta Martens, 2006	USSR, N. Caucasus, Dagestan, upper Gunib, 1700 m, Betula & Pinus stand, litter	7-9 VI 1982	♀		–//–		–//–		
Tk-34	ПАРАТИП Nemaspela femorecurvata Martens, 2006	Georgia ? Cave Khabyu (рус.: 1990 г. Грузия, пещ. Кобю)	1990	1♂		V. Kiselyov leg. (сб. В. Киселев)		–//–		
Tk-35	ГОЛОТИП Vestiferum alatum Martens, 2006	14. USSR, Georgia/Adzharia, Kintrish State Reservation, Zeraboseli, 450–600 m	1-3 June 1981	1♂		Golovatch & Martens l.		–//–		
Tk-36	ГОЛОТИП Caucnemastoma golovatchi Martens, 2006	152. USSR, Caucasus, Krasnodar Prov., pasture Abago by Guzeripl, Caucasian State Reserve, Abies, Fagus, Acer, Betula etc. forest, up to timber line & in subalpine meadows, 1700–1850 m, litter, under bark & stones	24-26 V 1985	♂		S. Golovatch leg.		–//–		
Tk-37	ПАРАТИПЫ C. golovatchi	167. USSR, Caucasus, Krasnodar Prov., Severskaya Distr., Mt. Pecbig, ca. 15 km SW of Ilinskaya, 800–850 m, old Quercus, Fagus, Fraxinus, Alnus etc. forest, litter	2 VII 1986	1♂ 1♀		–//–		–//–		
Tk-38	ПАРАТИПЫ Mediostoma variabile Martens, 2006	171. USSR, Caucasus, Azerbaijan, Talysh Mts., Yardymly Distr. Allar, 1700–1800 m, sparse forest of Quercus, Carpinus, Acer, litter, rotten wood, under stones	9 X 1983	3♂♂ 2♀♀		–//–		–//–		
Tk-39	M. variabile	216. USSR, Caucasus, Azerbaijan, SW of Kuba, 750 m, Fagus, Quercus, Carpinus etc. forest, litter & under bark	23 IV 1987	6♂♂ 3♀♀		S. Golovatch & K. Eskov leg.		–//–		не-типы
Tk-40	M. variabile	217. USSR, Caucasus, Azerbaijan, Shemakha Distr., Akkuli, near Observatorium, Quercus, Acer, Taxus forest litter (1200–1250 m)	30 IV 1987	2♂♂ 3♀♀		–//–		–//–		не-типы
Tk-41	M. variabile	Azerbaijan, Lenkoran, Azfilal, 100 m	31 V–1 VI 1996	1♂, 1♀, 1 juv		leg. S. Golovatch, leg. W. Schawaller } 2 этикетки!		–//–		не-типы
Tk-42	M. variabile	<окрест.> Azerbaijan, Azfilal (Lenkoran)	7.6 C[illegible] 1987	1♂ 1♀		H. Aliev		–//–		не-типы
Tk-43	M. variabile	Azerbaijan, Yardymly, Avash, 1200–1500 m	14-19 V 1996	2♂♂ 3♀♀		leg. S. Golovatch, leg. W. Schawaller } 2 этикетки!		–//–		не-типы
Tk-44	ПАРАТИП M. nigrum Martens, 2006	Azerbaijan. Lenkoran, Apo below Bilasar, 350 m <окрест.>	1-9 VI 1996	1♀		W. Schawaller		–//–		
Tk-45	ГОЛОТИП Sabacon rossopacificus Martens, 2015	Приморский край, Партизанский р-н, ок. Сергеевка, пещ. Великан	6 VI 1980	1♂		(А.Б.) Егоров		7 Х 2015		

тип. Госплана РСФСР 117—100×200—1990

Fig. 2. The ZMMU inventory book of Opiliones (index Tk).

Рис. 2. Инвентарная книга сенокосцев (Opiliones, индекс Tk) Зоологического музея МГУ.

List of the types

alatum Martens, 2006, ***Vestiferum***

Martens, 2006: 176–178, Abb. 18h–o, 20, 21c–d.

Tk-35. Holotype ♂, 14. USSR, Georgia/Adzharia, Kintrish State Reservation, Zeraboseli, 450–600 m, 1–3 June 1981, Golovatch & Martens l.

The species was described from two specimens; a paratype male is kept in NHMW.

CURRENT STATUS. *Vestiferum alatum* Martens, 2006 (Nemastomatidae).

arborphilus Snegovaya, 2010, ***Opilio***

Snegovaya, 2010: 7-9, figs 74–82.

Tk-49. Holotype ♂, Azerbaijan, Ismailly Distr., Chaygovshan, 23.07.2004, leg. N. Snegovaya.

Tk-50. Paratype: 1 ♀, Azerbaijan, Ismailly Distr., Chaygovshan, 23.07.2004, leg. N. Snegovaya.

Other types are kept in IZBA and RCNS.

CURRENT STATUS. *Opilio arborphilus* Snegovaya, 2010 (Phalangiidae).

birsteini Ljovuschkin, 1972, ***Nemaspela***

Ljovuschkin, 1972: 66–70, figs 2–3.

Tk-60. Holotype ♂, Абхазия, пещ. Таркиладзе {Abkhazia, Cave Tarkiladze}, 7.VIII.1939, leg. Я.А. Бирштейн {Ya.A. Birstein} [+ micropreparation of copulatory apparatus, a slide]

Tk-61. Paratype: 1 ♀, Абхазия, пещ. Таркиладзе {Abkhazia, Cave Tarkiladze}, 7.VIII.1939, leg. Я.А. Бирштейн {Ya.A. Birstein}.

REMARK. No other paratypes mentioned in the original description are in ZMMU, likely being lost.

CURRENT STATUS. *Nemaspela birsteini* Ljovuschkin, 1972 (Nemastomatidae).

birsteini Ljovuschkin, 1971, ***Taracus***

Ljovuschkin, 1971: 127–130, figs 1А–Д, 2А–Б, 3 (map).

Tk-1. Holotype ♂, Приморский край, Партизанский район, пещера Белый Дворец {Maritime Province, Partizansk Distr., Cave Belyi Dvorets}, 15–20.IX.1966, собр. С.И. Левушкин {leg. S.I. Ljovuschkin}. [+micropreparation of copulatory apparatus, a slide]

Tk-2. Paratypes: 9 ♀♀, Приморский край, Партизанский район, пещера Белый Дворец {Maritime Province, Partizansk Distr., Cave Belyi Dvorets}, 15–20.IX.1966, собр. С.И. Левушкин {leg. S.I. Ljovuschkin}.

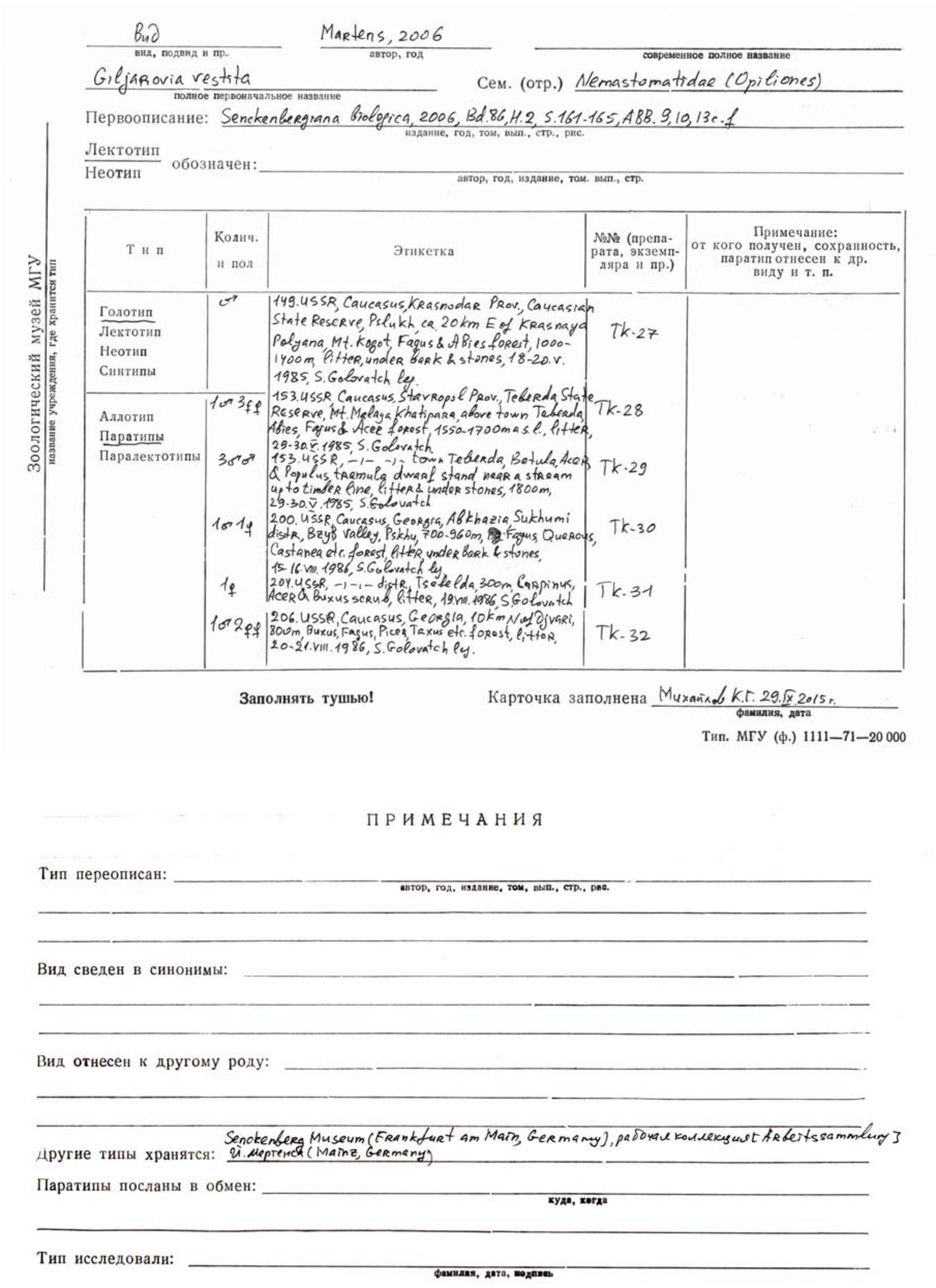
Types are kept in ZMMU only.

CURRENT STATUS. *Taracus birsteini* Ljovuschkin, 1971 (Ischyropsalidae).

caucasicus Snegovaya, 2010, ***Opilio***

Snegovaya, 2010: 9, figs 92–100.

Tk-53. Holotype ♂, Russia, North Caucasus, 2003, leg. P. Kiyashko.



Вид — вид, подвид и пр. Martens, 2006 — автор, год

современное полное название

Giljarovia vestita — полное первоначальное название. Сем. (отр.) Nemastomatidae (Opiliones)

Первоописание: Senckenbergiana biologica, 2006, Bd. 86, H. 2, S. 161-165, Abb. 9, 10, 13c-f — издание, год, том, вып., стр., рис.

Лектотип / Неотип обозначен: — автор, год, издание, том. вып., стр.

Тип	Колич. и пол	Этикетка	№№ (препарата, экземпляра и пр.)	Примечание: от кого получен, сохранность, паратип отнесен к др. виду и т. п.
Голотип / Лектотип / Неотип / Синтипы	♂	149. USSR, Caucasus, Krasnodar Prov., Caucasian State Reserve, Pslukh, ca. 20 km E of Krasnaya Polyana, Mt. Kogot, Fagus & Abies forest, 1000-1400 m, litter, under bark & stones, 18-20.V.1985, S. Golovatch leg.	Tk-27	
Аллотип / Паратипы / Паралектотипы	1♂ 3♀♀	153. USSR, Caucasus, Stavropol Prov., Teberda State Reserve, Mt. Malaya Khatipara, above town Teberda, Abies, Fagus & Acer forest, 1550-1700 m a.s.l., litter, 29-30.V.1985, S. Golovatch	Tk-28	
	3♂♂	153. USSR, –/– –/– town Teberda, Betula, Acer & Populus tremula dwarf stand near a stream up to timber line, litter & under stones, 1800 m, 29-30.V.1985, S. Golovatch	Tk-29	
	1♂ 1♀	200. USSR, Caucasus, Georgia, Abkhazia, Sukhumi distr., Bzyb Valley, Pskhu, 700-960 m, Fagus, Quercus, Castanea etc. forest, litter, under bark & stones, 15-16.VIII.1986, S. Golovatch leg.	Tk-30	
	1♀	204. USSR, –/– –/– distr., Tsebelda, 300 m, Carpinus, Acer & Buxus scrub, litter, 19.VIII.1986, S. Golovatch	Tk-31	
	1♂ 2♀♀	206. USSR, Caucasus, Georgia, 10 km N of Djvari, 800 m, Buxus, Fagus, Picea, Taxus etc. forest, litter, 20-21.VIII.1986, S. Golovatch leg.	Tk-32	

Зоологический музей МГУ — название учреждения, где хранится тип

Заполнять тушью! Карточка заполнена Михайлов К.Г. 29.IX.2015 г. — фамилия, дата

Тип. МГУ (ф.) 1111—71—20 000

ПРИМЕЧАНИЯ

Тип переописан: — автор, год, издание, том, вып., стр., рис.

Вид сведен в синонимы:

Вид отнесен к другому роду:

Другие типы хранятся: Senckenberg Museum (Frankfurt am Main, Germany), рабочая коллекция [Arbeitssammlung] Й. Мертенса (Mainz, Germany)

Паратипы посланы в обмен: — куда, когда

Тип исследовали: — фамилия, дата, подпись

Fig. 3. An example of a ZMMU type card, recto and verso.

Рис. 3. Образец типовой карточки Зоологического музея МГУ, спереди и сзади.



Fig. 4. The type collection of Opiliones in ZMMU.
Рис. 4. Типовая коллекция сенокосцев (Opiliones) Зоологического музея МГУ.



Fig. 5. The main collection of Opiliones in ZMMU.
Рис. 5. Основная коллекция сенокосцев (Opiliones) Зоологического музея МГУ.

Tk-54. Paratype: 1 ♀, Сев. Кавказ {North Caucasus}, <Лагонаки {Lagonaki}>, <2003>, Кияшко П. {Kiyashko P.}

Other types are kept in RCNS.

CURRENT STATUS. *Opilio caucasicus* Snegovaya, 2010 (Phalangiidae).

crimeana Chemeris[1] et Kovblyuk, 2006, ***Rilaena***

Chemeris, Kovblyuk, 2006: 318–322, figs 34–47, map 3.

Tk-67. Paratypes: 3 ♂♂, 3 ♀♀, Ukraine: the Crimea, near Yalta, Nikita Vil., Mart'yan Cape Reserve, p<itfall> t<raps>, 15.04.2000–4.06.2001, coll. M.M. Kovblyuk.

Other types are kept in ISEA (holotype) and TNU.

[1] In various papers, the name of A.N. Tchemeris is transliterated either as Tchemeris or Chemeris. The former option is preferable. In this list, both spellings are cited, according to the original papers.

CURRENT STATUS. *Rilaena crimeana* Chemeris et Kovblyuk, 2006 (Phalangiidae).

femorecurvata Martens, 2006, ***Nemaspela***

Martens, 2006: 171–173, Abb. 14–15, 17.

Tk-34. Paratype: 1 ♂, Georgia, ? Cave Khobyu, 1990, V. Kiselyov leg. [Russian label:] 1990 г. Грузия, ? пещ. Кобю, сб. В. Киселев.

The species was described from two specimens; the holotype is kept in CJMM.

CURRENT STATUS. *Nemaspela femorecurvata* Martens, 2006 (Nemastomatidae).

gobiensis Tsurusaki, Tchemeris et Logunov, 2000, ***Homolophus***

Tsurusaki et al., 2000: 80–83, figs 6–8.

Tk-62. Holotype ♂, Mongolia, South Gobi Aimak, 15 km W of Tsogt-Tsetsy, 1.09.1986, coll. A.P. Rasnitsyn.

Tk-63. Paratypes: 2 ♀♀, Mongolia, South Gobi Aimak, 15 km W of Tsogt-Tsetsy, 1.09.1986, coll. A.P. Rasnitsyn.

Types are kept in ZMMU only.

REMARK. On the original label Tk-62, the name of the collector was erroneously given as A.N. Rasnitsyn, instead of A.P. Rasnitsyn.

CURRENT STATUS. *Homolophus gobiensis* Tsurusaki, Tchemeris et Logunov, 2000 (Phalangiidae).

golovatchi Martens, 2006, ***Caucnemastoma***

Martens, 2006: 180–182, Abb. 17, 19, 21i–k.

Tk-36. Holotype ♂, 152. USSR, Caucasus, Krasnodar Prov., pasture Abago by Guzeripl, Caucasian State Reserve, Abies, Fagus, Acer, Betula etc. forest, up to tinber line &in subalpine meadows, 1700–1850 m, litter, under bark & stones, 24–26.V.1985, S. Golovatch leg.

Tk-37. Paratypes: 1 ♂, 1 ♀, 167. USSR, Caucasus, Krasnodar Prov., Mt. Derbiy, ca. 15 km SW of Ubinskaya, 800–850 m, old Quercus, Fagus, Fraxinus, Alnus etc. forest, litter, 2.VII.1986, S. Golovatch leg.

Other types are kept in CJMM and SMF.

CURRENT STATUS. *Caucnemastoma golovatchi* Martens, 2006 (Nemastomatidae).

gorbunovi Snegovaya, 2014, ***Phalangium***

Snegovaya, 2014: 6–7, figs 113–127, 129 (map).

Tk-68. Holotype ♂, Russia, Volgograd region, 2 km WNW of Mikhailovka, 49°46.80′N, 44°24.09′E, 15–17.05.2003, leg. O. Gorbunov.

Tk-69. Paratype: 1 ♀, Russia, Volgograd region, 2 km WNW of Mikhailovka, 49°46.80′N, 44°24.09′E, 15–17.05.2003, leg. O. Gorbunov.

Other types are kept in RCNS.

CURRENT STATUS. *Phalangium gorbunovi* Snegovaya, 2014 (Phalangiidae).

hirsutus Snegovaya in Snegovaya et Chumachenko, 2011, ***Calathocratus***

Snegovaya, Chumachenko, 2011: 117, figs 2–14.

Tk-70. Holotype ♂, Russia, Sochi, yew and box-tree grove, yew-beech (area 1), October 2006, soil trap № 4, leg. Yu. Chumachenko.

Tk-71. Paratype: 1 ♀, Russia, Sochi, yew and box-tree grove, yew-beech (area 1), October 2006, soil trap № 4, leg. Yu. Chumachenko.

Other types are kept in RCNS, SMF, TTU-Z, and ZIN.

CURRENT STATUS. *Calathocratus hirsutus* Snegovaya in Snegovaya et Chumachenko, 2011 (Trogulidae).

kovali Chemeris, 2009, ***Nemaspela***

Chemeris, 2009: 293–294, figs 7–8, 17–18, 21, 26, 35–39, map 1.

Tk-58. Paratype: 1 ♀, Russia, C. Caucasus, Kabardino-Balkaria, canyon of the upper stream of River Nal'chik, Omega-15 Cave, 28.05.1998, coll. A.G. Koval'.

Tk-59. Paratype: 1 ♂, Russia, C. Caucasus, Kabardino-Balkaria, source of Belaya River, Fontanka Cave, 21.05.1998, A.G. Koval'.

Other types are kept in ISEA and ZIN (holotype).

CURRENT STATUS. *Nemaspela kovali* Chemeris, 2009 (Nemastomatidae).

minutus Snegovaya in Snegovaya et Chumachenko, 2011, ***Calathocratus***

Snegovaya, Chumachenko, 2011: 117, figs 15–27.

Tk-72. Holotype ♂, Russia, Sochi, yew and box-tree grove, beech forest, May 2006, soil trap № 6, leg. Yu. Chumachenko.

Tk-73. Paratype: 1 ♀, Russia, Sochi, yew and box-tree grove, beech forest, May 2006, soil trap № 6, leg. Yu. Chumachenko.

Other types are kept in RCNS, SMF, TTU-Z, and ZIN.

CURRENT STATUS. *Calathocratus minutus* Snegovaya in Snegovaya et Chumachenko, 2011 (Trogulidae).

nabozhenkoi Snegovaya, 2010, ***Opilio***

Snegovaya, 2010: 9, figs 83–91.

Tk-51. Holotype ♂, Russia: North Ossetia, 25.07.2006, leg. M. Nabozhenko.

Tk-52. Paratype: 1 ♀, Сев. Осетия {North Ossetia}, 25.07.2006, Набоженко А.В. {Nabozhenko A.V.}

Other types are kept in IZBA, RCNS, and ZIN.

CURRENT STATUS. *Opilio nabozhenkoi* Snegovaya, 2010 (Phalangiidae).

nigrum Martens, 2006, ***Mediostoma***

Martens, 2006: 190–192, Abb. 20, 23o–q, 24a–e, 25a–b.

Tk-44. Paratype: 1 ♀, [in pencil] Azerbaijan, Lenkoran, Apo below Bilasar, 350 m, 8–9.VI.1996, W. Schawaller.

Other types are kept in CJMM, NHNW, and SMF (holotype).

CURRENT STATUS. *Mediostoma nigrum* Martens, 2006 (Nemastomatidae).

rossopacificus Martens, 2015, ***Sabacon***

Martens, 2015: 204–206, figs 220–228.

Tk-45. Holotype ♂, Приморский край, Партизанский р-н, сел. Сергеевка, пещера Великан {Maritime Province, Partizansk Distr., Sergeevka, Cave Velikan}, 6.VI.1980, <А.Б. {A.B.}> Егоров {Egorov}.

One more paratype is kept in SMF.

CURRENT STATUS. *Sabacon rossopacificus* Martens, 2015 (Sabaconidae).

sergeidedicatum Martens, 1989, ***Sabacon***

Martens, 1989: 372–376, Abb. 7–11, 13, 15–16.

Tk-57. Holotype ♂, UdSSR, Sibirien, Altai-Gebirge, Cherga, beim Dorf Artybash, nahe dem Teletzkoye See, 7–13.7.1982, S.I. Golovatch leg.

One more paratype (male) is kept in SMF.

CURRENT STATUS. *Sabacon sergeidedicatum* Martens, 1989 (Sabaconidae).

sibiricus Tsurusaki, Tchemeris et Logunov, 2000, ***Acanthomegabunus***

Tsurusaki et al., 2000: 74–79, figs 1–4.

Tk-64. Paratype: 1 ♂, Хакасия, Ширинский р-н, ~1 км Ю п. Коммунар, мохово-каменистая лесотундра, {Khakasia, Shira Distr., ca 1 km S of Kommunar, moss-stony forested tundra} 1300–1400 м {m}, 23.7.1990, сб. Д.В. Логунов {leg. D.V. Logunov}.

Tk-65. Paratypes: 2 ♂♂, юг Кемеровской области, Горная Шория, 10 км сев п. Шерегеш, г. Пустаг, гольцы, {south of Kemerovo Area, Montane Shoria, 10 km N of Sheregesh, Mt Pustag, goltsy, =stony screes} h=1300–1500 м {m}, 13–26.06.1999, D.E. Lomakin leg.

Tk-66. Paratypes: 1 ♂, 1 ♀, W-Siberia, Kuznetskiy-Alatau Mt. Range, ~50 km S of Belogorsk Town, Tsemodan and Stanovoy Khrebet Mts, anemone meadow, 23.07.1992, N.B. Demidenko.

Other types are kept in ISEA (holotype) and the Department of Biology, Faculty of Education, Tottori University (Japan).

REMARK. The correct name of the mountain in Tk-66 is Tshemodan, not Tsemodan.

CURRENT STATUS. *Acanthomegabunus sibiricus* Tsurusaki, Tchemeris et Logunov, 2000 (Phalangiidae).

silvestris Snegovaya, 2010, ***Opilio***

Snegovaya, 2010: 7, figs 65–73.

Tk-47. Holotype ♂, Azerbaijan: Shemakha Distr., Pirgulu, environs of Sis village, 19–22.05.2004, leg. N. Snegovaya, Kh. Aliyev.

Tk-48. Paratype: 1 ♀, Azerbaijan: Shemakha Distr., Pirgulu, environs of Sis village, 19–22.05.2004, leg. N. Snegovaya, Kh. Aliyev.

Other types are kept in IZBA, RCNS, and ZIN.

CURRENT STATUS. *Opilio silvestris* Snegovaya, 2010 (Phalangiidae).

thoracocornuta Martens, 2006, ***Giljarovia***

Martens, 2006: 167–169, Abb. 12g–h, 13g–h, 20.

Tk-33. Holotype ♀, USSR, N Caucasus, Dagestan, upper Gunib, 1700 m, Betula & Pinus stand, litter, 7–9.VI.1982, S. Golovatch leg.

The species was described from the holotype alone.

CURRENT STATUS. *Giljarovia thoracocornuta* Martens, 2006 (Nemastomatidae).

triangula Martens, 2006, ***Giljarovia***

Martens, 2006: 156–159, Abb. 4–5, 8, 13i–k.

Tk-16. Holotype ♂, 77. USSR, Caucasus Major, Georgia, Kazbegi, 2000 m, in forests of Betula & Pinus, in meadows, litter & under stones, 2–6.VI.1982, <S.I.> Golovatch leg.

Tk-17. Paratypes: 9 ♀♀, 77. USSR, Caucasus Major, Georgia, Kazbegi, 2000 m, in forests of Betula & Pinus, in meadows, litter & under stones, 2–6.VI.1982, <S.I.> Golovatch leg.

Tk-19. Paratypes: 1 ♂, 3 ♀♀, 153. USSR, Caucasus, Stavropol Prov., Teberda State Reserve, Mt. Malaya Khatipara above Town Teberda, Betula, Acer & Populus tremula dwarf stand near a stream up to timber line, litter & under stones, 1800 m, 29–30.V.1985, S. Golovatch.

Tk-20. Paratypes: 1 ♂, 2 ♀♀, 155. USSR, Caucasus, Stavropol Prov., Teberda State Reserve, Canyon Gonachkhir, between Teberda and Dombai, road to Klukhor Pass, 1700–1800 m, Abies, Fagus, Acer…, <litter, under bark & stones,> 1.VI.1985, S. Golovatch leg.

Tk-21. Paratypes: 2 ♂♂, 4 ♀♀, 159. USSR, Caucasus, Stavropol Prov., Teberda State Reserve, Kizgich Canyon, N of Arkhyz, Abies, Picea, Pinus, Fagus, Betula & Acer forest, litter, under bark & stones, 1550–1650 m, 5.VI.1985, S. Golovatch leg.

Tk-22. Paratypes: 1 ♂, 3 ♀♀, 159. USSR, Caucasus, Stavropol Prov., Teberda State Reserve, Kizgich Canyon, N of Arkhyz, riverine Alnus & Betula wet forests, 1450–1500 m, 5.VI.1985, S. Golovatch leg.

Tk-23. Paratype: 1 ♂, 178. USSR, Caucasus, Kabardino-Balkaria, Chegem Distr., 5 km S of Upper Chegem, timberline of Betula, Rhododendron & Juniperus, litter, under stones, 2100–2200 m, 13.VII.1986, leg. S. Golovatch.

Other types are kept in CJMM and SMF.

REMARK. Possibly the habitat label in Tk-21 is incorrect, see under Tk-22.

CURRENT STATUS. *Giljarovia triangula* Martens, 2006 (Nemastomatidae).

trianguloides Martens, 2006, ***Giljarovia***

Martens, 2006: 159–161, Abb. 6–8.

Tk-24. Holotype ♂, 149. USSR, Caucasus, Krasnodar Prov., Caucasian State Reserve, Pslukh, ca. 20 km E of Krasnaya Polyana, 18–20.V.1985, S. Golovatch leg.

Tk-25. Paratypes: 1 ♂, 8 ♀♀, 199. USSR, Caucasian State Reserve, Krasnaya Polyana, 600–750 m, Quercus, Fagus, Castanea, Carpinus etc. forest, litter, bark, stones, 8–9.VIII.1986, <S.I.> Golovatch.

Tk-26. Paratype: 1 ♂, 197. USSR, Caucasian State Reserve, Pslukh, ca. 20 km E of Krasnaya Polyana, Mt. Aishkho-2, S slope, 1900–2000 m, subalpine meadow & sparse Acer, Betula & Azalea stand, litter, stones, 12.VIII.1986, S. Golovatch.

Other types are kept in CJMM and SMF.

CURRENT STATUS. *Giljarovia trianguloides* Martens, 2006 (Nemastomatidae).

turcicus Snegovaya ey Marusik, 2012, ***Egaenus***

Snegovaya, Marusik, 2012: 68, figs 44–53.

Tk-55. Holotype ♂, Turkey, T-10, Bursa, Nilüfer, 40° 07.466′N, 28°42.105′E, 570 m, 2.06.2009, Yu.M. Marusik.

Tk-56. Paratype: 1 ♀, Turkey, T-10, Bursa, Nilüfer, 40° 07.466′N, 28°42.105′E, 570 m, 2.06.2009, Yu.M. Marusik.

One more paratype (♂) is kept in RCNS.

CURRENT STATUS. *Egaenus turcicus* Snegovaya et Marusik, 2012 (Phalangiidae).

variabile Martens, 2006, ***Mediostoma***

Martens, 2006: 185–189, Abb. 20, 23a–h, 24k–q, 25i–k.

Tk-38. Paratypes: 3 ♂♂, 2 ♀♀, 141. USSR, Caucasus, Azerbaijan, Talysh Mts., Yardymly Distr., Allar, 1700–1800 m, sparse forest of Quercus, Carpinus, Acer, litter, rotten wood, under stones, 9.X.1983, S. Golovatch leg.

Other types are kept in CJMM and SMF (holotype).

REMARK. In addition, the specimens listed as non-types in the original description are kept in ZMMU under numbers Tk-39–43.

CURRENT STATUS. *Mediostoma variabile* Martens, 2006 (Nemastomatidae).

vestita Martens, 2006, ***Giljarovia***

Martens, 2006: 161–165, Abb. 9, 10, 13c–f.

Tk-27. Holotype ♂, 149. USSR, Caucasus, Krasnodar Prov., Caucasian State Reserve, Pslukh, ca. 20 km E of Krasnaya Polyana, Mt. Kogot, Fagus & Abies forest, 1000–1400 m, litter, under bark & stones, 18–20.V.1985, S. Golovatch leg.

Tk-28. Paratypes: 1 ♂, 3 ♀♀, 153. USSR, Caucasus, Stavropol Prov., Teberda State Reserve, Mt. Malaya Khatipara above Town Teberda, Abies, Fagus, & Acer forest, 1550–1700 m a.s.l., litter, 29–30.V.1985, S. Golovatch.

Tk-29. Paratypes: 3 ♂♂, 153. USSR, Caucasus, Stavropol Prov., Teberda State Reserve, Mt. Malaya Khatipara above Town Teberda, Betula, Acer & Populus tremula dwarf stand near a stream up to timber line, litter & under stones, 1800 m, 29–30.V.1985, S. Golovatch.

Tk-30. Paratypes: 1 ♂, 1 ♀, 200. USSR, Caucasus, Georgia, Abkhazia, Sukhumi distr., Bzyb Valley, Pskhu, 700–960 m, Fagus, Quercus, Castanea etc. forest, litter, under bark & stones, 15–16.VIII.1986, S. Golovatch leg.

Tk-31. Paratype: 1 ♀, 204. USSR, Caucasus, Georgia, Abkhazia, Sukhumi distr., Tsebelda, 300 m, Carpinus, Acer & Buxus scrub, litter, 19.VIII.1986, S. Golovatch.

Tk-32. Paratypes: 1 ♂, 2 ♀♀, 206. USSR, Caucasus, Georgia, 10 km N of Djvari, 800 m, Buxus, Fagus, Picea, Taxus etc. forest, litter, 20–21.VIII.1986, S. Golovatch leg.

Other types are kept in CJMM and SMF.

CURRENT STATUS. *Giljarovia vestita* Martens, 2006 (Nemastomatidae).

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